

INDEX

- Association for Social Advancement (Bangladesh), 36
- Bangladesh**
 Association for Social Advancement, 36
 Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC), 35, 36, 197
 Grameen Bank, 31-32, 34, 36, 57, 60, 16S, 169, 196, 197, 198
 Jama'at-I-Islami, 47, 49
 Nijera Kori, 35
 nongovernmental organizations, 13, 31-32, 33-45, 46-65, 160, 164-75, 196-97, 198
 Proshika, 35, 36
 Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC), 35, 36, 197
 Bebbington, Anthony, 14
BEBBINGTON, ANTHONY J., Reinventing NGOs and Rethinking Alternatives in the Andes, 111-35
- Central Intelligence Agency, connection with foundations, 113-15
 Christian Base Communities, 93-97
 Civil society, 37-38, 43, 58-65, 194, 197
 Conscientization, 35, 83, 101, 156, 196
- De Soto, Hernando, 84
- Democracy, and nongovernmental organizations, 47
- DEVELOPMENT GIFT: THE PROBLEM OF RECIPROCITY IN THE NGO WORLD**, THE, R. L. Stirrat and Heiko Henkel, 66-80
- Escobar, Samuel, 17
ESCOBAR, J. SAMUEL, Religion and Social Change at the Grass Roots in Latin America, 81-103
- Feldman, Shelley, 15
FELDMAN, SHELLEY, NGOs and Civil Society: (Un)stated Contradictions, 46-65
 Fernando, Jude, 15
FERNANDO, JUDE L., Nongovernmental Organizations, Micro-Credit, and Empowerment of Women, 150-77
FERNANDO, JUDE L. and **ALAN W. HESTON**, Introduction: NGOs Between States, Markets, and Civil Society, 8-20
 Financial services, by nongovernmental organizations, 129, 146-47, 157-59, 164-65, 168-75, 196
 Ford Foundation, assistance to India, 104-16
 Freire, Paulo, 35, 83-84, 156, 196
- Gopalan, Pritha, 16
GOPALAN, PRITHA, The Trust Factor in Participation and Social Education, 178-92
 Gordon, Leonard, 18
GORDON, LEONARD A., Wealth Equals Wisdom? The Rockefeller and Ford Foundations in India, 104-16
 Grameen Bank, 31-32, 34, 36, 57, 60, 165, 169, 196, 197, 198
 Green Revolution, 121
 Rockefeller and Ford foundations, 110
- Henkel, Heiko, 14, 18
HENKEL, HEIKO, *see* **STIRRAT, R. L.**, coauthor
HESTON, ALAN W., *see* **FERNANDO, JUDE L.**, coauthor
- India**
 Ford Foundation, 104-16
 Rockefeller Foundation, 104-16
 Self-Employed Women's Association (SEWA), 31-32, 145-49, 198
- INTRODUCTION: NGOs BETWEEN STATES, MARKETS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY**, Jude L. Fernando and Alan W. Heston, 8-20
- Israelites of the New Covenant (Peru), 92-94
- Jama'at-I-Islami, 47, 49
- Latin America**
 nongovernmental organizations, 81-103, 117-35
 Pentecostal churches, 100-102
 religion and social mobilization, 81-103
 social change, 81-103
see also Peru
 Lewis, David, 13-14
LEWIS, DAVID J., NGOs, Donors, and the State in Bangladesh, 33-45

INDEX

- Association for Social Advancement (Bangladesh), 36
- Bangladesh**
 Association for Social Advancement, 36
 Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC), 35, 36, 197
 Grameen Bank, 31-32, 34, 36, 57, 60, 16S, 169, 196, 197, 198
 Jama'at-I-Islami, 47, 49
 Nijera Kori, 35
 nongovernmental organizations, 13, 31-32, 33-45, 46-65, 160, 164-75, 196-97, 198
 Proshika, 35, 36
 Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC), 35, 36, 197
 Bebbington, Anthony, 14
BEBBINGTON, ANTHONY J., Reinventing NGOs and Rethinking Alternatives in the Andes, 111-35
- Central Intelligence Agency, connection with foundations, 113-15
 Christian Base Communities, 93-97
 Civil society, 37-38, 43, 58-65, 194, 197
 Conscientization, 35, 83, 101, 156, 196
- De Soto, Hernando, 84
- Democracy, and nongovernmental organizations, 47
- DEVELOPMENT GIFT: THE PROBLEM OF RECIPROCITY IN THE NGO WORLD**, THE, R. L. Stirrat and Heiko Henkel, 66-80
- Escobar, Samuel, 17
ESCOBAR, J. SAMUEL, Religion and Social Change at the Grass Roots in Latin America, 81-103
- Feldman, Shelley, 15
FELDMAN, SHELLEY, NGOs and Civil Society: (Un)stated Contradictions, 46-65
 Fernando, Jude, 15
FERNANDO, JUDE L., Nongovernmental Organizations, Micro-Credit, and Empowerment of Women, 150-77
FERNANDO, JUDE L. and **ALAN W. HESTON**, Introduction: NGOs Between States, Markets, and Civil Society, 8-20
 Financial services, by nongovernmental organizations, 129, 146-47, 157-59, 164-65, 168-75, 196
 Ford Foundation, assistance to India, 104-16
 Freire, Paulo, 35, 83-84, 156, 196
- Gopalan, Pritha, 16
GOPALAN, PRITHA, The Trust Factor in Participation and Social Education, 178-92
 Gordon, Leonard, 18
GORDON, LEONARD A., Wealth Equals Wisdom? The Rockefeller and Ford Foundations in India, 104-16
 Grameen Bank, 31-32, 34, 36, 57, 60, 165, 169, 196, 197, 198
 Green Revolution, 121
 Rockefeller and Ford foundations, 110
- Henkel, Heiko, 14, 18
HENKEL, HEIKO, *see* **STIRRAT, R. L.**, coauthor
HESTON, ALAN W., *see* **FERNANDO, JUDE L.**, coauthor
- India**
 Ford Foundation, 104-16
 Rockefeller Foundation, 104-16
 Self-Employed Women's Association (SEWA), 31-32, 145-49, 198
- INTRODUCTION: NGOs BETWEEN STATES, MARKETS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY**, Jude L. Fernando and Alan W. Heston, 8-20
- Israelites of the New Covenant (Peru), 92-94
- Jama'at-I-Islami, 47, 49
- Latin America**
 nongovernmental organizations, 81-103, 117-35
 Pentecostal churches, 100-102
 religion and social mobilization, 81-103
 social change, 81-103
see also Peru
 Lewis, David, 13-14
LEWIS, DAVID J., NGOs, Donors, and the State in Bangladesh, 33-45

- Mausa, Marcel, 70-72
- MEHRA, REKHA, Women, Empowerment, and Economic Development, 136-49
- Nijera Kori, 35
- Nongovernmental organizations, 8-20, 33-45, 46-65, 81-103, 104-16, 117-35, 178-92, 193-210
- democracy, 47
- girts, 66-80
- financial services, 129, 146-47, 157-59, 164-65, 168-75, 196
- participation, 195, 196, 199-206
- relationship with the market, 21-32
- relationship with the state, 21-32, 38-45, 49, 51, 59, 67-68, 120, 123-24, 125, 127, 159-61, 165, 166-67, 194, 203-4, 206-8
- women, status of, 47, 49, 52, 57-58, 64, 136-49, 150-77
- see also names of nongovernmental organizations*
- NGOs AND CIVIL SOCIETY: (UN)STATED CONTRADICTIONS, Shelley Feldman, 46-65
- NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND DEVELOPMENT, Paul Streeten, 193-210
- NGOs, DONORS, AND THE STATE IN BANGLADESH, David J. Lewis, 33-45
- NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, MICRO-CREDIT, AND EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN, Jude L. Fernando, 150-77
- NGOs' SELF-DEFEATING QUEST FOR AUTONOMY, Bishwapriya Sanyal, 21-32
- Parker, Christian, 84-85
- Parry, Jonathan, 71-72, 77-79
- Pentecostal churches, in Latin America, 100-102
- Peru
- Israelites of the New Covenant, 92-94
- Seventh Day Adventists, 97-100
- Tupac Amaru, 89
- Proshika, 35, 36
- REINVENTING NGOs AND RETHINKING ALTERNATIVES IN THE ANDES, Anthony J. Bebbington, 117-35
- RELIGION AND SOCIAL CHANGE AT THE GRASS ROOTS IN LATIN AMERICA, J. Samuel Escobar, 81-103
- Rockefeller Foundation, assistance to India, 104-16
- Sandinista Front for National Liberation, 96
- Sanyal, Bishwapriya, 14
- SANYAL, BISHWAPRIYA, NGOs' Self-Defeating Quest for Autonomy, 21-32
- Sarvodaya Sharamadana Movement, 13, 198, 207-8
- Self-Employed Women's Association (SEWAX(India)), 31-32, 145-49, 198
- Seventh Day Adventists, in Peru, 97-100
- Sri Lanka
- nongovernmental organizations, 13, 73, 74-75, 198, 207-8
- Sarvodaya Sharamadana Movement, 13, 198, 207-8
- Stirrat, R. L., 14, 18
- STIRRAT, R. L. and HEIKO HENKEL, The Development Gift: The Problem of Reciprocity in the NGO World, 66-80
- Streeten, Paul, 18, 19
- STREETEN, PAUL, Nongovernmental Organizations and Development, 193-210
- TRUST FACTOR IN PARTICIPATION AND SOCIAL EDUCATION, THE, Pritha Gopalan, 178-92
- Tupac Amaru, 89
- Vellore Medical College and Hospital, 106-7
- WEALTH EQUALS WISDOM? THE ROCKEFELLER AND FORD FOUNDATIONS IN INDIA, Leonard A. Gordon, 104-16
- WOMEN, EMPOWERMENT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, Rekha Mehra, 136-49
- Women, status of
- economic development, 136-49, 150-77
- nongovernmental organizations, 47, 49, 52, 57-58, 64, 136-49, 150-77
- World Bank, and nongovernmental institutions, 36, 43